

**NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES**  
**Effective April 14, 2003**

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

**Our Privacy Obligations**

We are required by law to protect the privacy of health information that may reveal your identity, and to provide you with a copy of this Notice, which describes the health information privacy practices of our physicians and staff. A copy of our current notice will always be available in our reception area. You will also be able to obtain a copy by calling our office, at (718) 283-7403 or by asking for one at the time of your next visit.

If you have any questions about this notice or would like further information, please contact our Privacy Officer, Helen Volonakis, at (718) 283-6264.

**Permissible Uses and Disclosures Without Your Written Authorization**

In certain situations, which we will describe in Section IV below, we must obtain your written authorization in order to use and/or disclose your private health information (PHI). However, we do not need any type of authorization from you for the following uses and disclosures:

- A. Uses and Disclosures For Treatment, Payment and Health Care Operations. We may use and disclose PHI in order to treat you, obtain payment for services provided to you and conduct our "healthcare operations" (e.g., internal administration, quality improvement and customer service) as detailed below:
- Treatment: We use and disclose PHI to provide treatment and other services to you, for example, to diagnose and treat your injury or illness. In addition, we may contact you to provide appointment reminders or information about treatment alternatives or other health-related benefits and services that may be of interest to you. We may also disclose PHI to other providers involved in your treatment.
  - Payment: We may use and disclose PHI to obtain payment for services that we provide to you, for example, disclosures to claim and obtain payment from your health insurer, HMO, or other company that arranges or pays the cost of some or all of your healthcare ("your payor"), or to verify that your payor will pay for healthcare.
  - Healthcare Operations: We may use and disclose PHI for our health care operations, which include internal administration and planning and various activities that improve the quality and cost effectiveness of the care that we deliver to you. For example, we may use PHI to evaluate the quality and competence of our physicians, nurses and other healthcare workers. We may disclose PHI to our office administrator in order to resolve any complaints you may have and ensure that you receive quality care.

We may also disclose PHI to your other healthcare providers when such PHI is required for them to treat you, receive payment for services they render to you, or conduct certain healthcare operations, such as quality assessment and improvement activities, reviewing the quality and competence of healthcare professionals, or for healthcare fraud and abuse detection or compliance.

- B. Disclosure to Relatives Close Friends and Other Caregivers: We may use or disclose PHI to a family member, other relative, a close personal friend or any other person identified by you when you are present for, or otherwise available prior to, the disclosure. If you object to such uses or disclosures, please notify us.

If you are not present, you are incapacitated, or in an emergency circumstance, we may exercise our professional judgment to determine whether a disclosure is in your best interests. If we disclose information to a family member, other relative or a close personal friend, we would disclose only information that is directly relevant to the person's involvement with your healthcare or payment related to your healthcare. We may also disclose PHI in order to notify (or assist in notifying) such persons of your location, general condition or death.

- C. Public Health Activities: We may disclose PHI for the following public health activities: (1) to report health information to public health authorities for the purpose of preventing or controlling disease, injury or disability; (2) to report child abuse and neglect to public health authorities or other government authorities authorized by law to receive such reports; (3) to report information about products and services under the jurisdiction of the U. S. Food and Drug Administration; (4) to alert a person who may have been exposed to a communicable disease or may otherwise be at risk of contracting or spreading a disease or condition; and (5) to report information to your employer as required under laws addressing work-related illnesses and injuries or workplace medical surveillance.
- D. Victims of Abuse, Neglect or Domestic Violence: If we reasonably believe you are a victim of abuse, neglect or domestic violence, we may disclose PHI to a governmental authority, including a social service or protective services agency, authorized by law to receive reports of such abuse, neglect, or domestic violence.
- E. Health Oversight Activities: We may disclose PHI to a health oversight agency that oversees the healthcare system and is charged with responsibility for ensuring compliance with the rules of government health programs such as Medicare or Medicaid.
- F. Judicial and Administrative Proceedings: We may disclose PHI in the course of a judicial or administrative proceeding in response to a legal order or other lawful process.
- G. Law Enforcement Officials: We may disclose PHI to the police or other law enforcement officials as required or permitted or permitted by law or in compliance with a court order or a grand jury or administrative subpoena.
- H. Decedents: We may disclose PHI to a coroner or medical examiner as authorized by law.
- I. Organ and Tissue Procurement: We may disclose PHI to organizations that facilitate organ, eye or tissue procurement, banking or transplantation.
- J. Research: We may use or disclose PHI without your consent or authorization if an Institutional Review Board/Privacy Board approves a waiver of authorization for disclosure.
- K. Health or Safety: We may use or disclose PHI to prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to a person's or the public's health or safety.
- L. Specialized Government Functions: We may use and disclose PHI to units of the government with special functions, such as the US military or the US Department of State under certain circumstances required by law. .

- M. Workers' Compensation: We may disclose PHI as authorized by, and to the extent necessary to comply with, laws relating to workers' compensation or other similar programs.
- N. As required by law: We may use and disclose PHI when required to do so by any other law not already referred to in the preceding categories.

### **Use and Disclosures Requiring Your Written Authorization**

- A. Use or Disclosure with Your Authorization: For any purpose other than the ones described in Section III, we only may use or disclose PHI when you give us your authorization on our authorization form. For instance, you will need to execute an authorization form before we can send your PHI to your life insurance company, to your child's camp or school, or to the attorney representing the other party in litigation in which you are involved.
- B. Special Authorization: Confidential HIV-related information, for example, information regarding whether you have ever been the subject of an HIV test, have HIV infection, HIV-related illness or AIDS, or any information which could indicate that you have ever been potentially exposed to HIV, will never be used or disclosed to any person without your specific written authorization, except to certain other persons who need to know such information in connection with your medical care, and, in certain limited circumstances, to public health or other government officials (as required by law), to persons specified in a special court order, to insurers as necessary for payment for your care or treatment, or to certain persons with whom you have had sexual contact or have shared needles or syringes (in accordance with a specified process set forth in New York State law). This special written authorization is a New York State approved form which is a separate document from your authorization.

There is only one type of disclosure of confidential HIV related information which is permitted with your authorization, as opposed to special authorization: disclosures to a third party payor for any reason other than obtaining payment for health care services rendered to you.

- C. Marketing Communications: We must also obtain your written authorization prior to using your PHI to send you any marketing materials. (We can, however, provide you with marketing materials in a face-to-face encounter, without obtaining authorization. We are also permitted to give you a promotional gift of nominal value, if we so choose, without obtaining authorization.) In addition, we may communicate with you about products or services relating to your treatment, case management or care coordination, or alternative treatments, therapies, providers or care settings. We may use or disclose PHI to identify health-related services and products that may be beneficial to your health and then contact you about the services and products.

### **Your Individual Rights**

- A. For Further Information: Complaints: If you desire further information about your privacy rights, are concerned that we have violated your privacy rights or disagree with a decision that we made about access to PHI, you may contact our office administrator. You may also file written complaints with the Director, Office for Civil Rights of the US Department of Health and Human Services. We will not retaliate against you if you file a complaint with us, or the Director.
- B. Right to Request Additional Restrictions: You may request restrictions on our use and disclosure of PHI (1) for treatment, payment and health care operations, (2) to individuals (such as a family member, other relative, close personal friend or any other person identified by you) involved with your care or with payment related to your care, or (3) to notify or assist in the notification of such individuals regarding your location and general condition. All requests for such restrictions must be made in writing. While we will consider all requests for additional restrictions carefully, we are not required to agree to a

requested restriction. We will send you a written response.

- C. Right to Receive Confidential Communications: You may request, and we will accommodate, any reasonable written request for you to receive PHI by alternative means of communication or at alternative locations.
- D. Right to Inspect and Copy Your Health Information: You may request access to your medical record file and billing records maintained by us in order to inspect and request copies of the records. All requests for access must be made in writing. Under limited circumstances, we may deny you access to your records. If you request copies, we will charge you \$0.75 cents for each page.

You should take note that, if you are a parent or legal guardian of a minor, certain portions of the minor's medical record will not be accessible to you, for example, records relating to venereal disease, abortion, or care and treatment to which the minor is permitted to consent himself/herself (without your consent) such as HIV testing, sexually transmitted disease diagnosis and treatment, chemical dependence treatment, prenatal care, care received by a married minor, and contraception and/or family planning services.

- E. Right to Revoke Your Authorization: You may revoke authorization, except to the extent that we have taken action in reliance upon it, by delivering a written revocation statement to the office administrator.
- F. Right to Amend Your Records: You have the right to request that we amend PHI maintained in your medical record file or billing records. If you desire to amend your records, please obtain an amendment request form from the receptionist and submit the completed form to the office administrator. All requests for amendments must be in writing. We will comply with your request unless we believe that the information that would be amended is accurate and complete or other special circumstances apply.
- G. Right to Receive an Accounting of Disclosures: Upon written request, you may obtain an accounting of certain disclosures of PHI made by us during any period of time prior to the date of your request provided such period does not exceed six years and does not apply to disclosures that occurred prior to April 14, 2003. If you request an accounting more than once during a twelve (12) month period, we will charge you \$0.75 per page of the accounting statement.
- H. Right to Receive Paper Copy of this Notice: Upon written request, you may obtain a paper copy of this Notice, even if you agreed to receive such notice electronically.

#### **Effective Date and Duration of This Notice**

- A. Effective Date: This Notice is effective on April 14, 2003.
- B. Right to Change Terms of this Notice: We may change the terms of this Notice at any time. If we change this Notice, we may make the new notice terms effective for all PHI that we maintain, including any information created or received prior to issuing the new notice. If we change this Notice, we will post the revised notice in waiting areas of the Practice.
- C. You may also obtain any revised notice by contacting the office administrator.